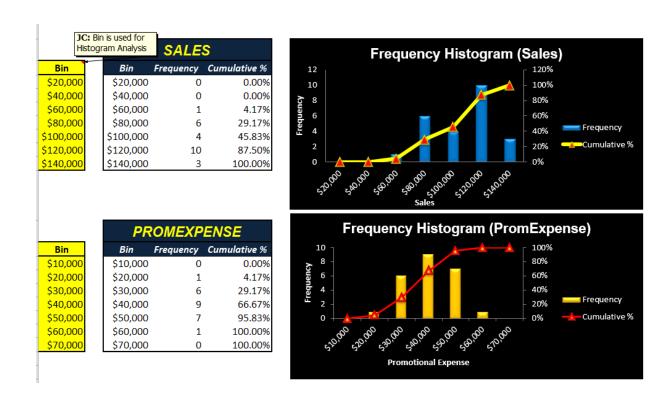
# Communicating with Charts

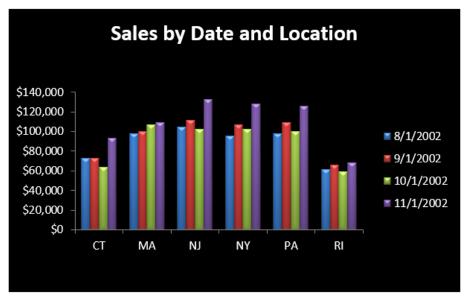
"A PICTURE IS WORTH A THOUSAND WORDS"

### Histograms (Many elements) & Line Diagrams (Trends)



# Histogram – Comparative

| Sum of SALES Dates | _         |           |           |           |             |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| Location 🔻         | 8/1/2002  | 9/1/2002  | 10/1/2002 | 11/1/2002 | Grand Total |
| CT                 | \$72,509  | \$72,510  | \$63,362  | \$93,273  | \$301,654   |
| MA                 | \$97,800  | \$100,182 | \$107,031 | \$109,342 | \$414,355   |
| NJ                 | \$104,788 | \$111,601 | \$102,472 | \$132,300 | \$451,161   |
| NY                 | \$95,511  | \$107,042 | \$102,421 | \$127,739 | \$432,713   |
| PA                 | \$97,884  | \$109,300 | \$100,109 | \$125,477 | \$432,770   |
| RI                 | \$61,006  | \$65,602  | \$58,789  | \$67,900  | \$253,297   |
| Grand Total        | \$529,498 | \$566,237 | \$534,184 | \$656,031 | \$2,285,950 |



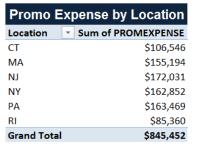
# Radar – Multi-parameter

| Location          | ▼ Sum of SALES | Sum of PROMEXPENSE |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| CT                | \$301,654      | \$106,546          |
| MA                | \$414,355      | \$155,194          |
| NJ                | \$451,161      | \$172,031          |
| NY                | \$432,713      | \$162,852          |
| PA                | \$432,770      | \$163,469          |
| RI                | \$253,297      | \$85,360           |
| <b>Grand Tota</b> | l \$2,285,950  | \$845,452          |



#### Pie Chart – Few dimensions

| Sales by Location     |             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Location Sum of SALES |             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CT                    | \$301,654   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MA                    | \$414,355   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NJ                    | \$451,161   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NY                    | \$432,713   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PA                    | \$432,770   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| RI                    | \$253,297   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Grand Total           | \$2,285,950 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |







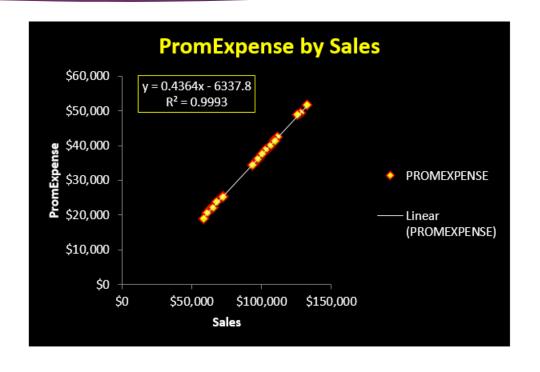
#### Stacked – Percent of Total Visual

| Row Label   | Average of SALES | Average of PROMEXPENSE | PromoExpense<br>Ratio Per Sale |
|-------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| CT          | \$75,414         | \$26,637               | 0.35                           |
| MA          | \$103,589        | \$38,799               | 0.37                           |
| NJ          | \$112,790        | \$43,008               | 0.38                           |
| NY          | \$108,178        | \$40,713               | 0.38                           |
| PA          | \$108,193        | \$40,867               | 0.38                           |
| RI          | \$63,324         | \$21,340               | 0.34                           |
| Grand Total | \$95,248         | \$35,227               | 100%                           |



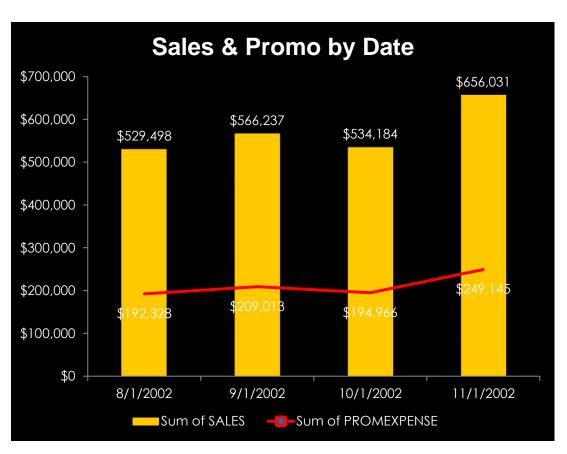
# Line Diagram – Relationships

| Regression Statistics |             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Multiple R            | 0.9996591   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| R Square              | A 999318316 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted R Square     | 0.99928733  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Standard Error        | 251.6301734 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations          | 24          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



|           | Coefficients | Standard Error | t Stat       | P-value     | Lower 95%   | Upper 95%    | Lower 95.0% | Upper 95.0%  |  |
|-----------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--|
| Intercept | -6337.835647 | 237.0803886    | -26.73285498 | 2.87494E-18 | -6829.51028 | -5846.161014 | -6829.51028 | -5846.161014 |  |
| SALES     | 0.436387522  | 0.002429969    | 179.5856211  | 2.48513E-36 | 0.431348074 | 0.441426969  | 0.431348074 | 0.441426969  |  |

### Multi-Chart (Overlays)





# Charting is more intuitive

|  |  | ustomer     | Sustomer Age   |                     | _          |             |     |          | Salary    | Children | PrevCust | PrevSpent | Catalogs | ountSpent |
|--|--|-------------|----------------|---------------------|------------|-------------|-----|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
|  |  | 1           | 73             | Female              | Rent       | Single      | Yes |          | \$16,400  | 1        | Yes      | \$246     | 12       | \$218     |
|  |  | 2           | 22             | Female              | Own        | Married     | No  |          | \$108,100 | 3        | Yes      | \$1,622   | 18       | \$2,632   |
|  |  | 3           | 51             | Male                | Own        | Married     | Yes |          | \$97,300  | 1        | No       | \$0       | 12       | \$3,048   |
|  |  | 4           | 48             | Male                | Own        | Married     | Yes |          | \$26,800  | 0        | Yes      | \$536     | 12       | \$435     |
|  |  | 5           | 57             | Male                | Rent       | Single      | Yes |          | \$11,200  | 0        | No       | \$0       | 6        | \$106     |
|  |  | 6           | 29             | Female              | Rent       | Single      | Yes |          | \$42,800  | 0        | Yes      | \$856     | 12       | \$759     |
|  |  | 7           | 33             | Female              | Rent       | Single      | Yes |          | \$34,700  | 0        | No       | \$0       | 18       | \$1,615   |
|  |  | 8           | 55             | Female              | Own        | Married     | No  |          | \$80,000  | 0        | Yes      | \$2,400   | 6        | \$1,985   |
|  |  |             |                |                     |            |             |     |          | \$60,300  | 0        | No       | \$0       | 24       | \$2,091   |
|  |  | Chart       | Title          |                     |            |             |     |          | \$62,300  | 0        | Yes      | \$1,869   | 24       | \$2,644   |
|  |  | Criair      | 11110          |                     |            |             |     |          | \$94,200  | 1        | Yes      | \$1,413   | 18       | \$1,211   |
|  | ■ PrevSpen   | nt Catalo   | ogs = /        | Amount              | Snant      |             |     |          | \$73,800  | 0        | Yes      | \$2,214   | 24       | \$3,120   |
|  | ■11ev3pen  | ii - Caraic | /gs <b>-</b> / | \1110011I\          | эрепі      |             |     |          | \$45,900  | 2        | Yes      | \$459     | 12       | \$416     |
|  |  | 73 Femal    | e Rent         |                     |            |             |     |          | \$52,600  | 1        | No       | \$0       | 18       | \$1,773   |
|  | 55 Female  | O\$An0.00   | 22             | Female              | Own        |             |     |          | \$82,200  | 1        | No       | \$0       | 12       | \$1,517   |
|  | 49 Female Own                                      |             |                | 51 Ma               | le Own     |             |     |          | \$76,700  | 2        | Yes      | \$767     | 6        | \$534     |
|  | 47 TOTTIGIO OWIT                                   | \$3,000     |                | 01 MG               | 10 O VVI 1 |             |     |          | \$79,400  | 3        | Yes      | \$397     | 6        | \$200     |
|  | 53 Female Own                                      | \$2,000     |                | 48                  | Male Ow    | n           |     |          | \$66,900  | 0        | Yes      | \$1,338   | 12       | \$1,220   |
|  |  | \$1,000     |                |                     |            |             |     |          | \$12,400  | 1        | No       | \$0       | 12       | \$229     |
|  | 45 Male Rent                                       | \$1,000     |                | \\_5                | 7 Male Re  | nt          |     |          | \$52,600  | 1        | Yes      | \$789     | 12       | \$1,052   |
|  | 40 Maio Rom  | \$0         |                |                     | 7 Maic Re  | /1 11 • • • |     |          | \$28,300  | 0        | Yes      | \$849     | 24       | \$933     |
|  | 0414 1 0   |             |                |                     | <b>.</b>   |             |     |          | \$53,900  | 0        | No       | \$0       | 12       | \$1,186   |
|  | 34 Male Own  |             |                | //29                | 7 Female I | Rent        |     |          | \$28,900  | 0        | Yes      | \$578     | 12       | \$830     |
|  |  |             |                | ′ / <sub>22</sub> = |            |             |     |          | \$15,900  | 0        | No       | \$0       | 18       | \$406     |
|  | 31 Male Own  |             |                | /33 F               | emale Rei  | nt          |     |          | \$50,700  | 3        | Yes      | \$254     | 6        | \$157     |
|  | 63 Male Rent 55 Female Own 37 Male Own 62 Male Own |             |                |                     |            |             |     | \$17,800 |           | No       | \$0      | 18        | \$589    |           |
|  |  |             |                |                     |            |             |     | \$51,300 |           | Yes      | \$1,026  | 24        | \$1,424  |           |
|  |  |             |                |                     |            |             |     | \$74,400 |           | Yes      | \$1,488  | 18        | \$2,479  |           |
|  |  | 29          | 76             | Female              | Own        | Married     | Yes |          | \$88,200  |          | No       | \$0       | 24       | \$2,749   |
|  |  | 30          |                | Male                | Own        | Married     | No  |          | \$79,000  |          | Yes      | \$1 975   | 18       | \$2 279   |